Knight's Landing News.

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THE

Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

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jan24-3m

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Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

aug23-tf

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Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

WILL FAITHFULLY ATTEND to all business entrusted to his professional care. (jy11-tf.)

C. P. SPRAGUE,

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(jy11-tf.)

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ATTENDS Ladies through their confinement, and treats all diseases peculiar to her sex.

She has also a certain and speedy cure for the Putrid Sore Throat.

Visits made to any part of the State.

dec26

FRED. MORSE, M. D.,

AND SURGEON,

At his new office, Corner of Second and Railroad streets, Knight's Landing.

IF TWELVE years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the same.

nov15-1y FRED. MORSE, M. D.

J. L. DOWNING, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,

Woodland, Yolo County, California.

feb7-tf

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,

OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL, WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.

AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.

may17-tf.

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IMPORTERS

Of all sorts of Smoking Material, Cigars, smoking Tobacco, Violin & Guitar strings, &c.

Orders promptly attended to.

n14-3m

Lubin's Extracts,

A Choice variety, just received and for sale at Raveley's.

Toilet Articles,

TO which the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at Raveley's

Coffee and the Prolongation of Life.

In the days of the old alcamist, a notion prevailed that some substance could be obtained in nature that would prolong life and render man almost immortal.—For many years sages and dupes searched for the "elixer of life," and when whisky was discovered, it was hailed as the grand desideratum, and called *aqua vitae;* but alas it has turned out to be the water of death to far too many erring mortals. The elixir of life, however, is an enamouring topic, and Louis Fignier, a French author, has lately published an article in *L'Annee Scientifique*, in which he advances the claims of coffee as a means of prolonging human life. With respect to its beneficial influences he cites facts in proof of his position.

Quoting Mr. Petit, of Chateau Thierry, on the subject, he says:

"Let us transport ourselves to the frontiers of the Department du Nord, to the coal mines of Charleroi, there where thousands of men are buried every day for twelve hours in the bowels of the earth for the purpose of extracting the enormous masses of coal required for feeding the furnaces of our factories.—We there see vigorous workmen, whose exterior indicates robust health, and the greatest muscular development, and yet their food is neither substantial nor abundant; three or four cups of coffee a day and potatoes, and one pound of meat in the week, is all the nourishment supplied to the workmen in the coal pits of Charleroi. These men can live on one quarter of the food that is necessary to keep up the force of other individuals. In the neighborhood of Riesen-Berg, in Bohemia, in the midst of the Krapack mountains, there exists a race of poor people who almost all follow the trade of weavers. For years their food has been altogether insufficient, being composed solely of potatoes; they were reduced to such a state of wretchedness as to become to some extent degenerate. Fortunately the medical men sf the country conceived the idea of placing them under the course of coffee. The trial succeeded beyond all expectation, and the weavers of Riesen-Berg have no longer cause to envy the health and strength of the workmen of other countries. For the purpose of facilitating the acquisition of that salutary substance by the poor mountaineers, the Austrian Government has recently abolished the duties that used to be levied on the importation of coffee. Coffee, says M. de Gasparin, renders the elements of our organism more stable. It is observed that, under the influence of coffee the produce of the secretions is more fluid, the respiration less active, and, consequently, the loss undergone by the absorbed substances less rapid. A diminution of animal heat has even been observed under similar circumstances.—This last consequence helps us to understand the utility of coffee in hot countries; where the temperature is so difficult to bear that it seems to wear the springs of life. Our military and naval authorities have made coffee form a part of the rations of our soldiers and sailors on active service, and have reason to be satisfied with the result. The use of coffee has been of immense benefit to our troops, as well in the African deserts as in the Crimea, in Italy and in China; the crews of our fleets have also derived the same hygienic advantages. It is of infinite value to our soldiers in Mexico, and principally in the Sierra Caliente, at Vera Cruz, that hotbed of yellow fever. As man advances in life the body tissue diminishes in quality. We know, for instance, how easily the bones of old people are fractured. This accident is consequent on the slight resistance offered by the bone, which becomes weakened by the diminution of the organs. Now, to point out the consequences of this disappearance of the bony substance in persons of advanced age. The phosporic particles of the bones are absorbed, carried away in the circulating torrent, and the molecules, thus moved along by the blood, end by obliterating the small blood vessels or capillary tubes. One of our learned professors of the Faculty of Medicine, M. C. Robin, promulgated the idea of dissolving the phosphal deposits by means of a chemical agent; with lactic acid, for instance, it might be possible perhaps to prevent this obstruction of the vessels, which is the frequent cause of fatal congestions in the case of old people, and thus extend the limits of human life. M. Petit is of opinion that it is better to prevent the obstruction of the vessels than to have to combat it, when once in existence. From the well-established fact that coffee retards the movement of the decomposition of the organs, M. Petit concludes that by its habitual use the life of man might be prolonged beyond its common duration."

He therefore recommends the use of coffee, especially to old persons, asserting that those who have reached the age of fifty years and upwards may take from one to four cups per day, of moderately strong infusion, according to the habit of the body of each individual. Dr. Petit, a French physician, recommends it as an effective agent for rendering the produce of the secretions more aqueous, and for combatting gout, gravel, and calculous affections. In Eastern countries, where the consumption of coffee is very great, such complaints are almost unknown.—*The Hebrew.*

Gibraltar.

The value of Gibraltar to England, above that of all other fortresses, above all other conceivable fortresses, arises from the peculiarities of its situation and its character. Other great strongholds, such as Cronstadt, Comorn, and Ehrenbreitstein, have their values, which can be expressed in money, in regiments, in war ships, according to the strength of each. But those great strongholds have no value beyond what can be so expressed. They are military stations purely. Cronstadt proteets the approaches to St. Petersburg by sea; Comorn covers Vienna from an assault of an army ascending the Danube from Silistria and Belgrade; Ehrenbreitstein defends the middle Rhine against France. Each has its military function, and when that function is discharged there is an end of its utility.—But the chief office of Gibraltar is political Glbraltar gives us political power in the Courts of Paris and Madrid. The Rock is the key of both France and Spain—cuts each, as it were, into two portions; divides the Mediterranean from the Atlantic ports. While we hold the Straits, the princes of these two countries are but half possessors of their own naval power. Fancy what would be our situation if an impregnable fortress, held by a stranger and a rival, separated Chatham and Portsmouth from Plymouth and Pembroke so that no ship could pass from one port to another without his leave! We cannot even illustrate the disadvantages of such a situation, for the world's surface does not show us a Stait like that of Gibraltar, closed by such a fortress as the Rock. * * * *

The second peculiarity of Gibraltar is its impregnability. No engineer doubts that Cronstadt or Comorn might be taken. It is only a question of cost—so much time, so many men, so large a pack of artillery, and that is all. The elements are known, and the calculations would come out like those of an eclipse. Not so with Gibraltar. It cannot be taken. The resources of mighty empires have been wasted on that solid rampart of limestone. The cannon balls showered upon it would make another mountain. In the great siege everything was in favor of the besiegers; England was far away, her arms were engaged in every quarter of the globe, the Franco-Spanish masters of the Straits, the princes of Morocco for a time unfriendly to the English, and two mighty armies, led by able engineers, supplied with lavish means, stood ready for assault. Yet in four long years, during which this memorable siege lasted, they never made it. Regius Professors of Modern History may talk of a regenerated Spain, to keep our prize; but were Spain twenty times as strong as when she returned from Tetuan, she could not disturb the Rock. Eliot beat the French and Spanish fleets with 90 guns. What our present force of artillery on the Rock may be is not stated.—Many of our batteries are marked; of some the guns are being exchanged for pieces of larger calibre and longer range; the exact truth is only known to the officials of the artillery service. Capt. Sayer thinks we have 700 guns in position.—We believe he underrates our strength. A year ago there were 1,090 guns mounted. Some changes may have been made in consequence of the arrival of Armstrong guns, but the number of guns fit for service may be counted at upwards of 1,000. But the additions to our guns, and even such improvements in our batteries as the new sea line, (about which Capt. Sayer is discreetly silent) are not so important for the defense as our vast increase of range. The 6-pounders by which Eliott had to silence the forts of San Carlos and burn the Chevalles D'Arcon's floating batteries, had a range of half a mile. The Franco-Spanish cruisers lay safely in the bay, and passed round Europa Point, beyond reach of his shot. No hostile fleet could live in the bay now. Shells might be thrown into Srn Roque on one side, and perhaps into Algesiras on the other. No ship could pass the batteries of Europa Point. In fact, a fleet could not now take up a sheltered position to beleaguer the Rock.

But the advocates of surrendes talk of iron ships and batteries as if this new developmest of science were not wholly in our favor. Are we not the masters of iron? How can the Spaniards obtain an impregnable iron fleet except from our building yards? If needful, can we not meet iron with iron? We have only to clothe the Sea Lines, the King's Bastion, the Devil's Tongue, and other low lying batteries, with iron plates. They may be ten inches thick. The rock will carry any weight. We have the iron, the forges, the engineers, everything necessary to make the contest for the Rock still more hepoless to our assailant.—*London Athenœum.*

THE ZODIACAL LIGHT AS SEEN IN CALIFORNIA.—This beautiful and wonderful atmospheric body or phenomenon, for its nature is yet but little understood, is exhibited in no country in such clear and perceptible outlines as in California. For the last six months, particularly from the 1st November, 1863, to February, 1864, from the exceeding clearness and tranquility of the evenings, it shows itself before the declining sun, especially near the sea shore, in all its singular and lovely proportions, and continues to be visible till even midnight, if no clouds are in the way. When the sun is setting it may be seen in soft light orange-colored rays reaching many degrees upward, and many people take it for the rays of that orb when in its daily decline. After dark it resolves its appearance into a long luminous track of an elongated triangular figure, reaching nearly up to the central parts of the heavens, culminating not far from the zenith and appearing like the subdued light of the tail of a distant comet—such as the immense affair seen in California three or four years ago. In the great interior plains of the country, and we suppose in Washoe, Utah, and Arizonia, its appearance from the refraction of the rays of the heated surface is equalled, if not probably much exceeded, by its show near the ocean line. It lies nearly in the sun's ecleptic, its base being on the horizon and the apex at all degrees of latitudes. In the evening it may be seen over the tract of the setting sun, a little north of west, and in the morning, about dawn, a little south of east. It is supposed by some to be a cosmical body near to the earth's atmosphere, of most ethereal and attenuated nature, similar to the tails of comets, as the stars appear through it, and slightly resembles the nebulæ of the milky way. Its nature has never been examined in California, where, however, it could be done just now, and till April, with great facility.—*Bulletin.*

WEALTH IN NEW YORK.—A N. Y. correspondent of the Newark *Advertiser* writes:

The progress of wealth in this city is almost fabulous. It can hardly be called "substantial," because it is not earned by slow industry, as in former days, or the laborious efforts, such as characterized the toil of our ancestors. Stock speculetion has enriched many. This is a fictitious and unreal mode of making money. It adds nothing to the substantial products and creates nothing new. Government contracts is another fertile source of obtaining riches, and in this either the Government is cheated or it cheats itself. The rise in real estate is a third fruitful mode of accumulatiug wealth. Those who have held real estate only in this city have made vast fortunes out of it. Others to whom they sold have more recently doubled their value upon such property. The father of the present sugar refiner, Stuart, built three small two story brick houses in Walker street, near Broadway, some fifty years since. An old gentleman who once occupied them says he could have had all of them for $4,000, and only paid $300 for rent. They probably are now worth $10,000 per foot. In that street formerly lived some of the most eminent of the old Knickerbockers. An old fashioned marble house still stands there, which was built by Henry Eckford, an eminent ship builder in his day. Some splendid buildings are going up in different directions. The new City Hall in the Park will probably cost $1,000,000, if not more.

SCIENCE IN THE COLOR OF FURNITURE.—Nothing contributes so much to enhance the beauty of stuff intended for chairs, sofas, &c., as the section of the wood to which it is attached; and, reciprocally, nothing contributes so much to increase the beauty of the wood as the color of the stuff in juxtaposition with it. We should assort violet or blue stuffs with yellow woods, such as citron, maple, satin-wood, &c. Green stuffs with rose or red-colored woods, as mahogany. Violet or blue-grays are equally good with yellow woods, as green-grays are with the red woods. But in all these assortments to obtain the best po sible effect it is necessary to take into consideration the contrast resulting from height of tone; for, a dark-blue or violet stuff will not accord so well with a yellow wood as a light tone of the same colors; and it is for this reason that yellow does not assort so well with mahogany as with a wood of the same color, but not so deep. Among the harmonies of contrast of tone, ebony or rosewood permits its employment with light stuffs to produce contrasts of color. It can also be employed with very brilliant, intense colors—scarlet, aurora, flame-color, &c.

THE GODDESS OF POVERTY.—The following tribute to the Goddess of Poverty is from the pen of George Sand:

Paths sanded with gold, verdant heaths, ravines loved by the wild goats, great mountains crowned with stars, wandering torrents, impenetrable forests, let the good Goddess pass through—the Goddess of Poverty!

Since the world existed, since men have been, she travels the world, she dwells among men; she travels singing, and she sings working—the Goddess, good Goddess of Poverty!

Some men assembled to curse her.—They found her too beautiful, too gay, too nimble, and too strong. "Pluck out her wings," said they; "chain her, bruise her with blows, that she may perish—the Goddess of Poverty!"

They have chained the good Goddess; they have beaten and persecuted her; but they cannot disgrace her. She has taken refuge in the soul of poets, in the soul of peasants, in the soul of martyrs, in the soul of saints—the good Goddess, the Goddess of Poverty!

She has walked more than the Wandering Jew; she has traveled more than the swallow; she is older than the Cathedral of the Prague; she is older than the egg of the wren; she has multiplied more upon the earth than strawberries in Bohemian forests—the Goddess, the good Goddess of Poverty!

She always makes the grandest and most beautiful things that we see upon earth; it is she who has cultivated the fields and pruned the trees; it is she who tends the fields, singing the most beautiful airs; it is she who sees the first peep of dawn, and receives the last smile of evening—the good Goddess of Poverty! It is she who carries the sabre and gun; who makes wars and conquests; it is she who collects the dead, tends the wounded, hides the conquered—the Goddess, the good Goddess of Poverty!

Thy children will cease one day to carry the world on their shoulders; they will be recompenced for their labor and toil. The time approaches when there shall be neither rich nor poor; when all men shall consume the fruits of the earth and equally enjoy the gifts of God. But thou wilt not be forgotten in their hymns, good Goddess of Poverty!

STONEWALL JACKSON.—An army correspondent of a Boston paper tells the following good story:

"I was much amused at the rebel prisoners' account of Stonewall Jackson's admission into Heaven. They were strong admirers of Gen. Jackson, and especially of the great success of his flank movements. 'The day of his death,' said they, 'two angels came down from Heaven to carry General Jackson back with them. They searched all through the camp, but could not find him. They went to the prayer meeting, to the hospital, and to every other place where they thought themselves likely to find him, but in vain. Finally, they were forced to return without him. What was their surprise to find that he had just executed a splendid flank movement, and got into Heaven before them.'"

THACKERAY says a woman's heart is just like a lithographer's stone—what is once written upon it can't be rubbed out. That is so. Let an heiress once fix her affections on a stable boy, and all the preaching in the world will not get her thoughts above oat-boxes and curry-combs. "What is written on her heart can't be rubbed out." This fact shows itself, not only in love, but in religion.—Men change their gods a dozen times; a woman never. To convert a Sister of Charity to Methodism would require a greater amount of power than you would have to make use of to overturn the Pyramids

EFFECTS OF WRONG SPELLING.—Not long since, a gentleman then chorister of a certain choir in Vermont, wrote to a publisher in Boston for a copy of that popular singing book entitled, "The Ancient Lyre." In his communication he used the following language: "Please send me the Ancient *Liar* well bound." The publisher, in answer to his request, replied, "My Dear Sir: I do not doubt that the *devil* has been and still is in Boston; but it will be difficult to comply with your request, for the reason that Boston influence is so strong in his favor that it will be impossible to *bind* him."

THE salary of the Governor General of India, which is the highest in the gift of the British crown, is £30,000 a year, exclusive of allowances, which may be estimated at $10,000.

SIDNEY SMITH speaks of a man that was so dry that if you were to bore holes in him with a gimlet, sawdust would come out.

A FIRM in Joliet, Illinois, have contracted to furnish one thousand cavalry horses at one hundred and twenty dollars each.

THE

Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

SATURDAY, MARCH 5TH, 1864.

THE Virginia papers say that travel to Reese River is rapidly on the increase.

DANCING.—Don't forget the Practicing which will take place to-night.

The Legislature has now been in session 83 days. It has 37 more to spend according to law.

THE income of Sandy Bowers, of Washoe, is estimated at $70,000 a month, or nearly a million a year.

The game law went into effect on the 25th ult., and no one can kill quail, partridge, mallard or summer duck, until the 15th of September next.

THE Germans of San Francisco held a large mass meeting last night at Platt's Hall, in relation to the Holstein troubles. They raised $10,000 for the war.

GEBHARDT, the absconding Treasurer of Calaveras county, is defaulter to the amount of $19,000. His sureties are responsible men, and suit has already been commenced against them.

ENLARGED.—The *Morning Call*, of San Francisco, has been enlarged to a size a trifle greater than the *Union*.—It contains 32 columns of matter, and is a fine looking paper.

THE valuation of property, in Sacramento, for the approaching fiscal year is set down as follows: To known owners and claimants, $5,766,925; to unknown owners, $150,555. Total, $5,917,580.

WE call the attention of our roaders to the advertisement of Mason & Hamlin's Cabinet Organs, in another column—a church or household instrument. A. Kohler, San Francisco, Agent.

THE *Atlas and Argus* says there is no truth in the statement that the widow of Stephen A. Douglas is engaged as a clerk in the Treasury Department. Mrs. Douglas is living with her mother in Washington, in close retirement.

GROCERIES, Nails, Oils, Paint, etc., have been added to Raveley's already large stock of miscellaneous goods, which he offers to sell cheap for cash, or in exchange for Country Produce. He has, also, just received a lot of Wool Sacks and Twine.

ACCORDING to the terms of the call issued by the National Committee, California is entitled to ten delegates in the National Union Convention to nominate the next President. Each State is allowed two delegates for one representative or Senator in Congress.

DISSENTING MORMONS.—Ten Mormon Elders held a conference at Sacramento a few days ago, assisted by two priests and a teacher. They adopted a "platform," declaring for Joseph Smith as against Brigham Young. They will hold another meeting in May next.

GOLD NEAR VISALIA.—So far, says the *Delta*, some large and undoubtedly rich gold loads have been discovered east of this town. Some of the leads are three feet thick, and a good deal of gold is to be seen in the rock. The leads extend over a distance of thirty miles, north and south. A new district, called the King's River District, has been organized. In a year or two Tulare will be yielding gold equal to the Mariposa mines.

THE newly elected County Officers will enter upon the discharge of their respective duties next Monday. Charley Gray being re-elected Sheriff, there will be no change in that department. E. Giddings, the Clerk, gives way to our townsman, L. C. Brownell. This year we enter upon the experiment of assessing the county by Districts Assessors. We hope it will work well. The Assessor for this District, we feel sure, will faithfully discharge his duties. Much of the financial success of the county depends upon good and faithful Assessors.

INDIA RUBBER SHIRT COLLARS.—Linen, cotton, paper, and steel collars are now made, and to these vulcalized India-rubber collars have been added by W. J. Smith, Sale, England, who has taken out a patent for them as a new article of manufacture. He states that suitable patterns may be painted or printed on the collars, either before or after they are cut from the sheet; and they may be made white, or colored, or embossed. Cuffs and wristbands may be made also of the same material.

Gloomy Prospects for Crops—Exodus to the Mines.

That remarkable individual, the "oldest inhabitant," has no recollection of ever seeing the prospects of a crop of grain look so gloomy as at present. If any grain at all is harvested in Cache Creek Valley the present season rain must fall in quantities sufficient to wet the ground two or three inches in depth within the next ten days; and even that will not insure a crop without two or three such rains fall before the grain is matured. The ground has not been wet during the past winter to a depth sufficient to admit of good plowing, and the north winds which have blown three days out of four for the last five months have completely absorbed all the moisture in the ground; hence it is impossible that a crop of grain can be grown without two or three good soaking rains fall, and one of those must come soon or all is lost.

Many of our people are leaving for the mines. Some farmers, who have sown a crop of wheat and barley, having lost confidence in a harvest, are going, and unless the prospect improves materially within the next two weeks, others will go; in fact, whenever it is certain that there will be no harvest, we may begin to look around to see who will not go to the mines.

Who is to be the Man?

On the 30th instant a Supervisor is to be elected. Who will it be? This is a question the people should begin to ask themselves, for the day will soon roll round. He should be a man whose interests are thoroughly identified with the district and county; who has been here long enough to know the physical and financial requirements of the county; who has industry and energy that will forbid him neglecting his duty, and whose capacity and nerve will insure its performance. Who will it be?

THE SOLDIERS' VOTE.—The Supreme Court, says the *Bee* of Wednesday last, has decided to grant a rehearing in the soldiers' vote matter—the case of Bourland et al. vs. Hildreth et al. The rehearing will be probably had at the April term, and it is believed the former decision will be reversed, as the rehearing was granted because of the fact that the attention of the Court has been called to athorities and facts that were not before brought to its notice We earnestly trust the decision will be reversed and justice done to a large body of men.

AT Healdsburg, Sonoma county, on the 23d ult., Mrs. S. Emerson, while cooking dinner, stepped on a box in the pantry to reach an article hanging above her head, when her foot slipped off the side of the box and she fell to the floor. In falling, a carving knife, which she held in her hand, was in such a position as to pierce her neck just above the collar-bone, and cut the maine artery. She died in a few minutes.—*Appeal.*

MESSRS. Messick & Van Voorhees, of Aurora, N. T., brought suit against the Real Del Monte Company, for counsel fees. They sue for $40,000, and have attached $28,000 in bullion and the mill property belonging to the company. The suit has since been compromised for $15 000. Messrs. Quint & Kendall have commenced a similar action against the Pond Company, claiming $30,000 for professional services.

THE Aurora (N. T.) Citizens' Protective Committee yet keep up their organization and guard, but with no public display. It is understood that some more "roughs" will be required to leave soon Public gambling is suspended, and no country village is more quiet than Aurora. The recent events evince this to be the banner and model county of the Territory.

THE *Appeal* says the material for four passenger cars, two baggage cars, and sixteen platform cars, for the Pacific Railroad Company, is arriving from San Francisco. The track is now connected with the Folsom and Lincoln, 10 miles from Sacramento.

THE waters of the Sacramento river at Sacramento stood at about 3 feet 6 inches above low water mark on Saturday last, having risen none of any consequence since the rainy season commenced.

A CHALLENGE.—Bill Davis, of Virginia, N. T, challenges any man on the Pacific coast, for from two to five thousand dollars, to an encounter in the prize ring. The challenge to stand until May 5th.

YOLO paid into the State Treasury $1,813 71; Solano, $3,500 29.

NATIONAL CONVENTION.—The Union National Committee met at the residence of Senator Morgan, in Washington, on the 22d ult. About 18 members were present. Upon consultation a call was unanimously adopted for the National Convention in the following terms:

The undersigned, who by original appointment or subsequent delegation to fill vacancies constitute the Executive Committee created by the National Convention held at Chicago, on the 16th of May, 1860, do hereby call upon all qualified voters who are for the unconditional maintainance of the Union, the supremacy of the Constitution, and the complete suppression of the existing rebellion, with the cause thereof, by a vigorous war, and by all right and efficient means, to send delegates to a Convention to assemble at Baltimore, on Tuesday, the 7th June, eighteen hundred and sixty four, at 12 o'clock noon, for the purpose of presenting candidates for the offices of President and Vice President of the United States. Each State having representation in Congress shall be entitled to as many Delegates as shall be equal to twice the number of Electors to which each State is entitled in the Electoral College.

[Signed.]

The following also was adopted:

Resolved, That while the Committee has not authority to decide that the Territories and the District of Columbia may be represented in the National Convention, they would nevertheless invite said Territories and Districts to send Delegates, subject to the decision of the Convention as to their rights in the premises.

LOOK OUT FOR THE STAMPS.—U. S. Assessor Fay, of San Francisco, has issued the following rescript to dealers in mining stock:

Office of Assessor of Internrl Revenue,
First District, California,
San Francisco, February 23, 1864.

To Buyers and Sellers of Stock:—I have been informed that stamps upon certificates of stock are, in numerous cases, not properly and lawfully cancelled with initials and dates, thereby leaving them in condition to be taken off and used again.

I am also informed that persons who transfer stock by power of attorney, or endorsement, are in the habit of signing their names to blank powers of attorney, and delivering stock to purchasers or brokers without affixing stamps to such certificates. This act is a plain violation of the law, and makes all such transfers null and void.

The only way of using stamps lawfully is for parties personally to transfer stock, and in such cases it would be well for persons transferring stock to endorse their name *above* the blank power of attorney, and *not below it*, thereby preventing the possible use of such power, or the raising a question as to violation of law.

The law in relation to stamps upon certificates of stock has been so carelessly executed that the Assessor has deemed it necessary to examine all transfers of stock in the city; but in order that persons who have innocently violated the law may have no injury done them, ten days will be allowed all persons and companies to correct previous errors. After the ten days have expired, Assistant Assessors will be instructed to visit every corporate company's office, and make such examination as will satisfy them the law is observed.

In future, the law must be strictly adhered to, or the prescribed penalties will be enforced. CALEB T. FAY, Assessor.

THE BUBBLE.—The mining bubble, at San Francisco, is approaching its crisis Every day brings out transactions which show that most of the excitement about rich mines has been brought about by imposition. On Friday, at San Francisco, William R. Garrison sued John W. Tucker for $48,600 damages, with interest from March 3, 1863. Complainant charges that Tucker, with intent to cheat and defraud him, composed and caused to be written certain pretended and simulated messages, purporting to be signed by persons in or near the town of Aurora, with the view of inducing plaintiff to purchase Wide West mining stock, at prices far above its real value. Complaint recites four dispatches. The first dispatch reads: "We have struck it immensely rich in the main chamber of the Wide West—better than any yet found. Buy all the stock you can find. It will go to $1,000 a foot in ten days." This dispatch is signed "Mitchell," and addressed to "Gamble." The other dispatches are of the same character, addressed to different persons, and all dated February 28, 1863. Plaintiff charges that the name signed to the dispatches were appended by Tucker.—*Appeal.*

G. E. UPSON writes from Bannock City, Idaho Territory, to the General Land Office, that the highest yield in that vicinity has been $500 to the pan, and that the average yield is $5 to the pan.

THE Russian fleet, at San Francisco, joined in the 22d of February celebration. Salutes were fired, and their ships decorated with flags—American and Russian.

THE OLD HERO IN RETIREMENT.—General Scott kept open house on New Year's. He has broken up housekeeping, and has rooms at Delmonico's, New York. In the elegant mansion of Moses H. Grinnell, corner of Fifth avenue and Fourteenth street, with several spacious dwelling houses added to it, Delmonico has his uptown establishment. In a suit of parlors on the lower floor, furnished in a style suited to his rank, General Scott has his headquarters. His rooms are such as military gentleman of position and fortune would desire. They are ornamented with busts, statues, maps, paintings and implements of war. His daughter lives near him, and her children, intelligent and sprightly, may be seen roaming round the room, climbing his knee for a kiss, or a smile, or a kind word, and throwing a halo of youth and pleasure over the home and declining years of the invalid hero. General Scott is a great favorite of the ladies. Every day rare and fresh flowers are laid by fair hands on his table, filling the room with exquisite sweetness. Fruits of all kinds are sent in to him daily, and of these attentions he is especially proud, and makes particular mention of them to all familiar friends who visit him. His bodily health is not firm.

BIRTH.

In Yolo county, March 1, the wife of William Harding, of a daughter.

New Advertisements.

Administrators' Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of DANIEL DUNNEGAN, Deceased.—Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, administrators of the above named estate, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said estate to present such claims, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months, at the residence of Wm. H. Welch, four miles south of the town of Woodland, Yolo co.

WM. H. WELCH,
JESSE CLARK,
Administrators of D. Dunnegan, dec'd.
mar5-4t

Mason & Hamlin's CABINET ORGANS.

CONGRATULATE you on the introduction of a new musical instrument, long wanted, and sure to find its way into every household of taste and refinement.

L. M. GOTTSCHALK

AS compared with melodeons, harmoniums, &c., the Cabinet Organ is certainly superior in quality and volume of tone, while its power of expression can hardly be too highly praised.

WILLIAM MASON.

BEST of their class of which we have any knowledge.

MORE THAN 200 EMINENT ORGANISTS.

IN every respect far superior to anything of the kind I have ever seen, whether in Europe or America.

GEO. WASHBURN MORGAN.

NEXT to a church organ, and that a good sized one, the best instrument with which we are acquainted to accompany church song. *New York Musical Review.*

EXCEEDS in my estimation every other instrument of this general class.

THOMAS HASTINGS.

THE favorable testimony of nearly every organist or pianoist of note in this country, together with that of certain distinguished foreign authorities, has forestalled our appreciative comments upon the excellence and value of these carefully made instruments.

New York World.

ONCE hearing them will satisfy the most skeptical that they are just what the church has been waiting for.

New York Observer.

REALLY very effective and beautiful instruments. LOWELL MASON.

GRAND accompaniment when the congregation sing IRENÆUS.

A VERY efficient church organ, brought within a small compass; not easy to get out of order, and sold at a low price.

New York Examiner.

NEVER seen anything of the kind which interested me so much.

GEORGE F. ROOT.

SURPASSES anything in this line I have seen, whether French or American.

☞ In plain or elegant cases, with one to twelve stops Prices $85 to $500 each.
—*Boston Post, Jan.* 9, 1863.

A. KOKLER, San Francisco.
Wholesale and Retail Agent.
Orders promptly attended to.
mar 5-3m

GROCERIES. GROCERIES. GROCERIES.

NAILS, &C.,

At Knight's Landing,

Will be sold

CHEAP FOR CASH,

And all kinds of Country Produce taken in Exchange.

THE undersigned, having made arrangements with large Importing Houses in San Francisco and Sacramento, is now prepared to sell all kinds of

Groceries,
Nails, Oils,
Paint,
Potatoes,
Downer's Kerosene Oil,
Cigars, Tobacco,
ETC., ETC., ETC.

S. W. RAVELEY,
FRONT STREET,
Opposite the Steamboat Landing.

Notice to Wool Growers.—Just received, a fine lot of Wool SACKS and TWINE, at *RAVELEY'S.*

Lubin's Extracts,
A Choice variety, just received and for sale at Raveley's.

PIONEER BLACKSMITH AND WAGON MAKING SHOP, Knight's Landing.

THE undersigned begs leave to inform the public that he is now prepared to do all kinds of

Blacksmithing, Wagon Making, And Repairing,
HORSE AND MULE SHOEING,
ETC, ETC.,

And pledges himself to those who patronize him that all work will be done efficiently, at short notice and moderate prices, as his facilities for buying stock places him beyond the reach of LOCAL COMPETITION.

MATTHEW COOKE.

N.B. New Wagons on hand for Sale.

Knight's Landing, Dec. 4, 1863. feb27-3m

THE THOROUGH-BRED JACK BLACK SAM,

WILL stand the ensuing season for Mares, from the 1st of March to the 1st of June, 1864, at G. F. Gushaw's Ranch, 6 miles west of Knight's Landing, on the Colusa Road

DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE.

Black Sam is a beautiful Black Jack, of the improved thorough-bred Kentucky stock; he was bred by General Pendleton, of Bourbon county, Kentucky. Black Sam was sired by the celebrated imported Jack, "Clay Compromise;" dam, Black Warrior.

TERMS.

For the season, $20; to be paid at the close of the season, in gold or silver coin.—Great care will be taken to prevent accidents, but the proprietor will not be responsible for any that may happen.

Good pasturage at reasonable rates.

feb27-3m G. F. GUSHAW.

C. H. KREBS

Hereby informs his friends, and the public that he has purchased the interest of his late partner, Mr. Fredericks, in the

PAINT, OIL & GLASS BUSINESS
No. 188 J Street,

and having received an entire NEW STOCK OF GOODS, is again prepared to do any work, such as

Paper-Hanging, House & Sign Painting
Glazing, Gilding, Graining and Varnishing,

or anything in his line of business, in a good and workmanlike manner, and at prices suiting the times.

The Cheapest Place to Buy

Coal Oil Lamps, Chimneys, etc. Genuine Downer's

Kerosene Oil, 80 Cents per Gallon,

by the five gallon can, or 87½ cents per single gallon.

Have also just received a lot of

SILVERED LOOKING GLASS PLATES,

which are much superior to those plated with quicksilver. Old plates resilvered at short notice.

Persons in need of goods or work in my line of business will find it to their advantage to call and convince themselves before buying or engaging elsewhere.

C. H. KREBS,
188 J. STREET, between 6th and 7th,
feb20-3m SACRAMENTO.

Garden Seeds.—Just received, a fresh assortment of Garden Seeds, at RAVELEY'S.

Books and Stationery,
Of all kinds for sale at Raveley's

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Sweet's Infallible Liniment.

Is truly a "friend in need," which every family should have at hand. For all external accidents and injuries it will relieve pain more speedily than any preparation in the known world, and its soothing and healing properties are indeed wonderful. It will relieve the worst case of Nervous Headache in five minutes, and *never* fails.

It will also *cure* Rheumatism rapidly, and restore the stiffened joints of age to youthful suppleness and vigor. One trial will convince the most skeptical. Prepared from the recipe of Dr. Stephen Sweet, of Connecticut, and for sale by

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
feb20-1m *Sole Agents, San Francisco.*

Strengthen the System.

The best means of imparting vigor to the broken down frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages in

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.

Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wasted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.—Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
feb20-1m *Sole Agents, San Francisco.*

SOOTHING AND BRACING.—There is no preparation in existence which has such a soothing effect in cases of nervous excitement as

Dr. HOSTETTERS STOMACH BITTERS. Although the fame of this renowned invigorant rests mainly on its astonishing cures of Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, and intestinal disorders, it is equally efficacious in nervous complaints. Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility and all peculiar disturbances and derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and lightens the depressed mental powers as well as strengthens the body, and its use is never followed by any unpleasant reaction.—Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
n21-1m *Sole Agents San Francisco.*

STONE FOR THE CAPITOL.—A specimen block of sandstone, from a quarry on Putah canon, says the *Union*, has been exhibited for a day or two past in the hall of the Capitol, for the inspection of members of the legislature and others interested. It is the desire and design, if practical, of the architect of the new State Capitol, to build the first story of granite and the remainder of the building of sandstone. For several months past attention has been directed to the quarry above referred to—located at the junction of Napa, Solano and Yolo counties—about thirty miles from this city. Recently H. T. Holmes purchased from the original owners the title to the quarries. The State Capitol Commissioners contemplate using the stone, but were unwilling to incur any expense other than that of quarrying and transporting the rock to this city. With this view they effected a contract with Holmes, which grants to the State the right to use, for the sum of $1, all the stone which may be needed in the construction of the Capitol building. When this important point was gained, arrangements were made for a visit of inspection to the quarries by Professor Whitney, B. B. Redding, Secretary of State, and others. The result was highly satisfactory. They found an inexhaustible supply of rock of firm and solid texture, fine grain, and bluish-gray shade, which looks beautiful to the eye, and has the appearance of unending durability. Professor Whitney expressed himself as highly pleased with it, but will not give a final opinion until he has tested it by analysis, which he is now engaged in doing at San Francisco. The solidity of the stone may be inferred from the fact that it weighs as much as granite within four or five pounds to the cubic foot. It is not probable that anything more beautiful in appearance can be found within the limits of the State. The nearest point at which it can be placed upon schooners is about twenty miles from the quarry.

SEVERITY OF THE LATE STORM IN UTAH TERRITORY.—The *Vedette* of the 15th ult., gives the following particulars of the thrilling effects of the storm which passed over that region on the 11th ult.

We learn from reliable authority that during the storm on the night of the 11th the roof of a dwelling, near Sessions' settlement, was blown off. The only occupants, a mother and her infant child, sought to find refuge in flight to a neighboring farm house. On the way a fearful gust of wind blew the helpless mother against the fence and held her there until she and her babe were frozen to death, and the drifting snow buried them from sight or help. They were missed by the neighbors, but the corpses were not found until the second day after, buried in the snow. The poor mother had her little one folded close in her cold arms, as if to shield it from the freezing blast. So powerful was the wind that great masses of snow were whirled in the air during the night, and cattle standing in sheds or within corrals were actually buried beneath the snow and frozen stark and stiff. Upwards of four hundred cattle were thus lost during that night, between Sessions and Ogden City.

OBSEQUIES OF ARCHBISHOP HUGHES.—The remains of the late Archbishop lay in state in St. Patrick's Cathedral, Mulberry street, N. Y., on the 5th of January, and were viewed by many thousands. On the 6th the multitude was immense, completely blocking the streets near the cathedral, and defying the efforts of the ecclesiastical and police authorities to preserve order. Neither persuasion nor physical force could restrain the throng, so intense was the desire to behold the Archbishop's face once more. Thousands waited from early in the morning until late in the evening, and yet were unable to gain entrance to the cathedral. On the evening of the 7th the Trustees of St. Patrick's Cathedral passed appropriate resolutions concerning the death of the distinguished prelate, as did the Common Council of New York, and the Courts adjourned over until the 9th to enable their officers to attend the funeral on the 9th.

COUNTY CLERK'S OFFICE,
YOLO COUNTY, February 24, 1864.

Notice is hereby given, that on WEDNESDAY, the 30th day of MARCH, A. D. 1864, an Election will be held in the 3d Supervisors' District, Yolo county, California, (comprising the Townships of Cache Creek and Grafton) for the purpose of electing One Supervisor, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of A. W. Morris.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and official seal, this 24th day of February, A D 1864.
(SEAL)
E. GIDDINGS,
County Clerk.

It is hereby ordered that the following named persons be and they are hereby appointed Inspectors and Judges of said Election, as follows:

KNIGHT'S LANDING PRECINCT.
Inspector.—Wm. G. Seely.
Judges.—Thos. A. Stoddard and J. W. Snowball.

WEYAND'S PRECINCT.
Inspector—J. R. Smith.
Judges—G. F. Gushaw and Moses H. Robinson.

GRAND ISLAND PRECINCT.
Inspector.—J P. Bullock.
Judges.—James Lucas and M. Kimmerer.

CACHEVILLE PRECINCT.
Inspector.—D. Schindler.
Judges.—C. E. Moore and John Laugenour.

WOODLAND PRECINCT.
Inspector.—C. S. Frost.
Judges.—E. B. Moses and R. S. Beamer.

By order of the Board of Supervisors.
feb27-td E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

LEGAL NOTICES.

Probate Court,

SUTTER COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

IN the mater of the Estate of LANDON GLASCOCK, Deceased.

It appearing to the Judge of said Court by the petio n filed in this case by John M Glascock, Administrator of the Estate of said deceased, praying for an order to sell the Real Estate of said Estate which is subject to sale, to pay the allowance to the family, and to pay the debts of said deceased and the expenses and costs of administration and for other purposes.

It is therefore ordered by the Judge of said Court, that all persons interested in said Estate appear before the said Probate Court, on FRIDAY, the 1st day of APRIL, 1864, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the Court Room of said Probate Court, in Yuba City, Sutter county, Cal,, aforesaid, to show cause, if any they have, why a Homestead should not be set off to the widow of said deceased, as prayed for in said petition, and to show cause why an order to sell the real estate of said deceased, subject to sale, should not be granted to said Administrator, as prayed for in said petition. And it is further ordered that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, a newspaper printed in Yolo county, California.

B, G. HULBURT,
County Judge of said County of Sutter,
and Ex-Officio Judge of the Probate
Court of said County.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA,
County of Sutter.

I, S. J. Stabler, County Clerk of the County of Sutter, State of California, and Ex-Officio Clerk of the Probate Court in and for said County, do hereby certify the foregoing to be a true and correct copy of an order du y made and entered upon the minutes of said Probate Court.

(SEAL) Witness my hand and seal of said Probate Court this 20th day of February, A D 1864.
feb27-4t S. J. STAB RR, Clerk.

Notice.

Dissolution of Co-Partnership—The Co-Partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned is this day dissolved by mutual consent, and the business will hereafter be conducted by D. N. HERSHEY, who alone is authorized to collect the debts due the firm.

D. N. HERSHEY,
GEO. GLASCOCK.
Knight's Landing, January 25th, 1864.
feb20-4t.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution, issued out of the Sixth District Court, County of Sacramento. dated 11th day of February, 1864, and to me directed anddelivered, for a judgment rendered in sai Court on the 11th day of February, A D 1864, in favor of GEORGE WILLIAMS, and against JOHN MARTIN, for the sum of Three Hundred and Thirty-five Dollars and Ninety-eight Cents, ($335 98) with interest on the said sum from the 11th day of February, 1864, at the rate of ten per cent. per annum, together with $28 05 costs, and all accruing costs, I have levied on the following Property, to wit:

Lands being and lying in Yolo county, State of California—The north east qr. of Section No. Thirty-five (35), Township Nine (9), North Range, one (1) East, Mount Diablo base and meridian; together with all the improvements and appurtenances thereunto belonging.

Notice is hereby given, that on the 12th day of MARCH, A. D. 1864, at 1 o'clock P M, I will sell all the right, title and interest of said John Martin, in and to the above described property, at the Court House door, in the town of Woodland, at Public Auction, for gold or silver coin in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs. C. H. GRAY, Sheriff.
February 18, 1864. 4t.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of a decree of foreclosure and order of sale, issued out of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District, for the County of Yolo, dated February 17th, A D 1864, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the 10th day of August, A D 1863, in favor of D. B. SUTTON, and against BENJAMIN O. FRANKLIN & DAVID H. PETTY, for the sum of Seven Hundred and Seventy-five Dollars, ($775) with interest thereon from date of this judgment till paid, at the rate of three per cent. per month, and $34, his costs and charges herein expended, and all accruing costs—I have levied on the following Property, to wit,

Those certain tracts or lots of land situated in the town of Cacheville, Yolo county, California, and known upon the official map of said town on file in the Recorder's office, Yolo county, as the south half of lot No. Five (5), and the north half of lot No. Four (4), of Block No. Four (4), which two half lots contain a front in the aggregate of Sixty (60) feet on First street, by a depth of one hundred and fifty (150) feet, and are bounded north by the property on which stands the brick store of Yerby & Snodgrass, and east by First st., together with the Blacksmith and Wagon Making Establishment, and all and singular the appurtenances thereunto belonging, or in any wise appurtaining.

Notice is hereby given, that on the 12th day of MARCH, A D 1864, at 2 o'clock P M, I will sell all the right, title and interest of said Benjamin O. Franklin & David H. Petty in and to the above described property, at the Court House Door, in the town of Woodland, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Judgment and all costs.

C. H. GRAY, Sheriff.
February 18, A D 1864. 4t

Notice to Creditors.

IN THE COUNTY OF YOLO, State of California.—In the matter of the Petition of JOHN PLUMER, an Insolvent Debtor.

Pursuant to an order of the Hon. J. A. Hutton, Judge of the said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the Creditors of the said Insolvent, John Plumer, to be and appear before the Hon. J. A. Hutton aforesaid, in chambers, in the town of Cacheville, in said county, on the 15th day of March, A. D. 1864, at 8 o'clock A. M. of said day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said Insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate be made, and he be discharged from all his debts and liabilities, and from every judicial proceeding relating thereto in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided; and in the meantime all proceedings against said Insolvent be stayed.

WITNESS my hand and seal of said Court this 9th day of February, A. D. 1864.
(SEAL)
E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.
feb13-4t

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING

FIRST PREMIUM
NURSERY,
FOR 1863-64.

☞ 800,000 ☜
FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES AND PLANTS,
Evergreens, Shrubs, Roses, &c.,

Comprising a general assortment of all kinds of
NURSERY ARTICLES
For Sale at
LOW PRICES,
At the
WASHINGTON NURSERY,
Opposite the City of Sacramento.

AGENTS:

GRAVES & WILLIAMS	San Francisco
JAS. CONDON	Sacramento
H. S. TAYLOR	Marysville
O. L. REED	Folsom
S. N. CALVIN	Iowa Hill
C. F. REED,	Knight's Landing
S. M. JAMISON	Yankee Jim's
Dr. S. R. MILLER	Fiddletown
ISAAC TRIPP	Jackson
WM. S. EMERY	Woodland
W. W. MARKHAM,	Tehama County

C. W. REED, Proprietor.

Address, by Mail or Express, *Sacramento City, California.* Jan23-tf

1863 AND 1864.
HATS! CAPS! HATS!

JUST RECEIVED, FROM
Europe and the Eastern States, by
LAMOTT,
HATTER
A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of
SOFT AND SILK HATS,
ALL OF WHICH WILL BE
Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS,
IN LARGE QUANTITIES.
SILK HATS,
Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

LADIES! LADIES! LADIES!
NOTICE! NOTICE!!
LAMOTT
HATTER AND FURRIER,
Corner of J and Second streets, Sacramento,
Has just received the Largest and
The Best Assortment of FURS
To be found in the State
Of all the
DIFFERENT QUALITIES now in FASHION.
Also, on hand,
Fur Gloves,
Fur Collars, and
Buffalo Overshoes,
For Gents and Ladies, adapted to those traveling over the mountains. On hand
A Fine Lot of BUGGY ROBES.
All of which are guaranteed as represented.
Being a Practical Furrier, he knows what he is selling.
In purchasing Furs, beware of whom you buy.

Furs Repaired and Relined
At short notice.
LAMOTT,
37 J Street, near corner 2d.
d12-tf **Sacramento.**

B. KOZMINSKY. . . G. W. LOCKE. . . S. LEVENSON.

B. KOZMINSKY & CO,
SUCCESSORS TO H GOODKIND & CO.,
No. 166 J St., Sacramento,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
HAVANA AND DOMESTIC
CIGARS, TOBACCO,
Brier Wood,
Turkish,
French and
MEERSHAUM PIPES,
CARDS, MATCHES, SNUFF,
Smoking and Fine-Cut Tobacco,
CIGARITOS, ETC., ETC.
ALSO,
DRIED FRUITS,
And a full assortment of
NUTS!

Particular attention given to Country Orders.
Jan23-tf

JOSEPH A. CONBOIE,
UNDERTAKER,
108 J St., bet. Fourth & Fifth,
SACRAMENTO.
Everything requisite for Funerals furnished on the most Reasonable Terms.
N. B.—Orders from the Country promptly attended to. jan16-3m

LIVERY AND SALE STABLE,
R. P. GLASS
WOULD respectfully inform the public that he has purchased the well known Livery and Sale Stable from Adams & Glascock, at Woodland, and he is prepared to carry on the business as usual. He has always on hand good Saddle and Buggy Horses.
Feed for sale in any quantity.
R. P. GLASS,
Jan23-tf *Woodland.*

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

☞ **DON'T FORGET!** ☜
THAT
G. K. VAN HEUSEN
Is Still at His Old Stand,
204 J STREET, BET. 7TH AND 8TH,
And Furniture and Bedding, Crockery and Glassware, and other articles, at Wholesale or Retail,
As Cheap as any other House in Town.
N. B.—Highest price paid for Second-Hand Furniture.
Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished, by
Jan16-3m G. K. VAN HEUSEN.

LAND TO LET OR FOR SALE!
In Different Tracts.
STOCK TAKEN ON PASTURE.
Blacksmith & Wagon Maker's Shop, with Tools, To Let.

A FINE VINEYARD & ORCHARD TO LET.
Inquire of
GRIM & HOVEY; or GREEN & TRAINOR,
At Empire Market, K St.; or on the Premises.
JEROME C. DAVIS,
Putah Creek, Yolo County.

The undersigned offers for Sale on the same Premises, the following
PERSONAL PROPERTY!
7 Gang Plows, 8 Single Plows, 6 Harrows, 3 Doubletrees, 4 pair Stretchers, 5 pair Lead Bars, Two-fifth Chains, 5 Truck Wagons, 1 Grain Header, 6 pair Wagon Harnesses, 1 mowing machine, 1 sowing machine, a circular wood saw, 1 large three-cornered harrow, together with other Farming Implements too numerous to mention.
The large black American Jack, "*Black Warrior.*"
Twenty American and half-breed brood Mares, with foal by "Black Warrior." Eleven of the mares have mule colts by "Black Warrior." Five of the mares have horse colts by the American horse "Gray Eagle."
The undersigned have also a Blacksmith Shop, with a complete set of tools, on J. C. Davis' Ranch, to rent. For particulars, inquire at EMPIRE MARKET, K street, between Front and 2d, or at the Ranch.
GREEN & TRAINOR.
Jan 23-tf

EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS!
ATTENTION, EVERYBODY!!
S. W. RAVELEY,
OLD STAND AT KNIGHT'S LANDING,
Having just returned from San Francisco, would call the attention of the Citizens and public generally to his well selected stock of
ALBUMS,
SONGS,
BOOKS,
PSALMS and POETRY,
STATIONERY,
CIGARS,
TOBACCO,
WALKING CANES,
PERFUMERY,
FRUITS,
CANDIES
NUTS
PIPES
POUCHES
HAIR BRUSHES, ETC., ETC., &c.
Also a fine assortment of
CHOICE PERFUMERY,
TOILET SOAPS
ETC. ETC.
Any of the above Articles will be sold at
San Francisco Prices.
TERMS CASH.
The HIGHEST MARKET PRICE paid for
WOOL,
WOOD,
HIDES
AND
TALLOW.
S. W. RAVELEY,
Opposite the Steamboat Landing
Knight's Landing.

FOR SACRAMENTO.
The fine steamer DEFIANCE,
ZIMMERMAN, MASTER,
Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento.
The price for freighting grain, will be $1 75 per ton and for lumber $5 per thousand feet.
S. W. RAVELEY,
may2-tf Agent.

Seed Wheat. Seed Wheat.
FOR SALE.
1000 BUSHELS of the best White Chili SEED WHEAT for sale in quantities to suit purchasers.—For samples and particulars address
S. W. RAVELEY,
o17-tf Knight's Landing.

Oysters and Sardines,
OF the finest quality, for sale at
Raveley's.
5,000 Lbs. Fine Onions—For sale cheap at
RAVELEY'S.
10,000 Lbs. Belgian Potatoes for sale cheap at
RAVELEY'S.

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.

THE OPERATION OF THIS PALATABLE remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and conservative. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties.

Invigorate the System.
Vigorous digestion and pure bile produce nutricious blood, and nutr cious blood a healthy frame. Does the victim of a dyspeptic stomach and a disordered liver desire to know how the digenstion may be improved, the bile and other fluids of the body purified?

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters
Will accomplish this desirable revolution in the system, regulating the secretions and excretions, giving tone to the animal juices which dissolve the food, strengthen every relaxed nerve, muscle and fibre, and brings the whole machinery of vitality into vigorous and healthful play.

Strengthen the System.
The best means of imparting vigor to the brokendown frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages in

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.
Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wanted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.

A Word to the Aged.
In the decline of life the loss of vital force consequent upon physical decay can only be safely supplied by some vivifying preparation which recruits the strength and spirits, without entailing the exhaustion which is always the final effect of ordinary stimulants. We tender to the aged

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters
As an invigorant and restorative, immediate in its beneficial action and permanent in its effects. It tones the stomach, improves the appetite, and acts like a charm upon the spirits.

For Females.
Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility, and all peculiar disturbances & derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and enlightens the oppressed mental powers, as well as stregthens the body, and its use is never followed by any reaction.

Beware of Counterfeits. Purchase only of reliable dealers, Sold everywhere.
HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,
227 *Montgomery street, (Russ Block,)*
San Francisco.

Dr. Guysott's Improved
EXTRACT OF
Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla
Will Cure without Fail
Scrofula or King's Evil, Cancers, Tumors, Eruptions of the skin, Erysipelas, Chronic Sore Eyes, Ringworm or Tetter, Scald Head, Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones and Joints, Old Sores and Ulcers, Salt Rhrum, Diseases of the Kidneys, Loss of Appetite, Disease arising from the use of Mercury, Pain in the Side and Shoulder, General Debility, Dropsy, Jaundice Lumbago, &c.

Dr. Guysott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla put up in the largest sized bottles, contains more of the Honduras Sarsaparilla than any other prepation extant, which is combined with the extract of Yellow Dock, the extract of Wild Cherry and the Balsam of Fir, thus making the remedy more thoroughly efficient that any other Sarsaparilla before the public. At the same time it is perfectly free from ALL mineral poisons, whish can not be said of any other of the Sarsaparilla compounds. The Invalid should beware of poisons. Mercury, Iron, Quinine, Potash, Iodine, Sulphur, Arsenic, and many other mineral and metalic poisons enter into and form the active basis of most of the sarsaparilla and panaceas of the day. Guysott's Compound Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla does not contain a particle of the substances; as any one can ascertain by applying the necessary tests.

These poisons may occasionally remove disease, but they so vitiate the blood and impregnate the whole system with their baneful effects, that the first cold or the first attack of disease, prostrates the patient's strength and subjects him or her to the most excrutiating torture, and renders another cure almost impossible and hopeless. Let all poisonous sarsaparilla preparations alone, and use *Guysott's Improved Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla*, which is thoroughly efficacious, perfectly harmless and purely vegetable. All kinds of diseases yield to its genial influence.

Caution.—Beware of counterfeits. All genuine Dr. Guysott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla has the name of JOHN D. PARK, Present Proprietor, Cincinnati, O., on the label.

Remember this fact when buying, all without the name of "JOHN D. PARK, Cincinnati, Ohio," on the label are *counterfeit.*
Sold by all Druggists.
HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
sole Agents for Pacific Coast,
San Francisco.

TARRANT'S
Effervescent Seltzer Aperient!!
THE BEST
Bilious and Dyspeptic Remedy!!
The most Efficacious and Agreeable Saline Aperient,
FOR ALL
Bilious and Febrile Diseases, Costiveness, sick Headache, Nausea, Loss of Appetite, Indigestion, Acidity of the stomach, Torpidity of the Liver, Gout, Rheumatic Affections, Gravel, Piles, and all Complaints where a gentle Aperient or Purgative is required.

It is in the form of a powder, carefully put up in bottles, to keep in any climate, and merely requires water poured upon it, to produce a delightful effervescent beverage.
Manufactured only by Tarrant & Co., New York
For sale by druggists generally.

Tarrant's Cordial Elixir of Turkey Rhubarb.—This beautiful preparation from the TRUE TURKEY RHUBARB has the approval and sanction of many of our best physicians as a valuable and favorite **Family Medicine**, and it is preferable to any other form in which Rhubarb is administered, either for adults or children, it being combined in a manner to make it at once palatable to the taste and efficient in operation."
HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,
227 Montgomery st., (Russ Block,)
may2-1y San Francisco.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, 3rd Monday in December.

County Court—1st Monday in January. 3d Monday in May; 1st Monday in September.

Court of Sessions—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July; 1st Monday in December.

Probate Court—2nd Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.

Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

1864. AMERICAN 1864.

SEED STORE.

I AM NOW RECEIVING AND WILL CONTINUE to do so by Express, during the season, one of the

LARGEST AND CHOICEST COLLECTIONS OF

SEEDS

To be found in this State; all of the

Growth of 1863, and Guaranteed True,

Raised by the most reliable Seed Growers

Dealers and others supplied at the LOWEST RATES.

Catalogues furnished on application.

W. R. STRONG,

No. 206 J Street,

Jan16-3m SACRAMENTO.

H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.

624 Clay street, San Francisco.

THE ONLY

CLOTHING HOUSE

IN THE STATE,

WHERE A

FULL AND COMPLETE STOCK

OF—

GENTS' AND BOYS'

CLOTHING

and

FURNISHING GOODS

MAY BE FOUND AT

Prices to suit the Times.

624 CLAY STREET.

SAN FRANCISCO.

H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.

ag22-tf



CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers

Chrysopolis and Yosemite,

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

Steamer *Chrysopolis*, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. Steamer *Yosemite*, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.

Change of day for RED BLUFF.

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

Until further notice the Steamer of the California Steam Navigation Company will make ONE trip per week to RED BLUFF, leaving SACRAMENTO

Every Saturday, at 7 o'clock, a.m.

And RED BLUFF

Every Tuesday Morning.

A. REDINGTON, } Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, } Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. june6-t

SEEDS! SEEDS! SEEDS! SEEDS!

Just received by last Steamer direct from New York, a large assortment of

Garden Seeds of all Linds,

ALSO,

CLOVER SEED, RAPE SEED
GRASS SEED, COTTON SEED,
HEMP SEED, TOBACCO SEED,
FLAX SEED, ETC., ETC.

Please call and examine Catalogue of Seeds.

I feel satisfied that my prices will suit any and all, as I am offering

Fresh Seeds at Lower Rates than Ever.

GEORGE L. SUYDAM,

No. 220 J. Street, bet. Seventh and Eighth.

Jan16-3m

H. T. HOLMES,

MANUFACTURER OF

Auburn, Alabaster, & Cave Valley Lime AND MARBLE DUST.

IMPORTER OF

Plaster, Cement, Hair, Lath, Nails, etc.,

SIXTH STREET, BET. K AND L,

SACRAMENTO.

Jan23-3m

Kerosine Oil.—The best quality of Kerosine Oil can be had cheaper at RAVELEY'S Than any other place.

Lamps—Of all descriptions can be found at RLVELEY'S.

Comic and Sentimental Song Books, for sale at Raveley's

NEW GOODS!!

NEW FIRM.

CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.

FREEMAN & BARBER

HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of

DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,

Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

GROCERIES.

Sugar, Coffee,
Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon,
Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE!

Spades, Shovels,
Nails, Files, Axes,
Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND READYMADE CLOTHING

Of all kinds.

Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.

DRY GOODS.

In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

☞ Don't forget the place,
FREEMAN & BARBER.
nov8-tf Woodland, Yolo county.

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN.

DEALERS IN

IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL, BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss

TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES,

The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK

HAND MADE HORSE NAILS,

A very superior article.

Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.

Particular attention paid to orders from the Country.

93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street,
july5-tf **SACRAMENTO.**

TO THE CLOTHING TRADE!!

HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO.,

—OF—

NEW YORK,

Have opened

A WHOLESALE HOUSE

—IN—

SAN FRANCISCO.

FOR THE SALE OF

FINE CUSTOM MADE CLOTHING,

On California Street.

N. B.—Orders from the interior will receive prompt attention. jan9-tf

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NOTICE TO PERSONS

VISITING

THE CITY!

Headquarters for Boys' Clothing.

ALL Strangers visiting the city are particularly invited to call on

R. T. BROWN & CO.

CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS,

SACRAMENTO.

And examine their Extensive Stock of

GENTS' and BOYS'

Fashionable Clothing

—AND—

FURNISHING GOODS,

Comprising every conceivable Style, and adapted to the Wants of All and at

Very reasonable Prices.

We are receiving by every steamer immense additions to our stock.

R. T. BROWN & CO.,

Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.

d12-tf

F. H. HAMMER,

COMMISSION MERCHANT.

DEALER IN

Flour, Grain and Produce.

Consignments solicited, CASH advanced on HIDES and WOOL shipped through me to San Francisco.

Sacramento—Corner 5th & K streets.

n21-tf F. H. HAMMER.

CASH PAID FOR

HIDES

By S. W. RAVELEY,

Knight's Landing.

Washing Machines.

OF George W. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale at Raveley's.

Fish's Infallible HAIR RESTORATIVE,

For sale by S. W. RAVELEY.

HOTELS.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.



THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL.

Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

LICK HOUSE,

ALSTROM & CO.—The undersigned, formerly proprietors of the Oriental Hotel, respectfully inform the public that they have purchased the Lease and Furniture of the Lick House. Our friends and the public can rest assured that we shall leave nothing undone to merit their patronage.

It is conceded that the Lick House, has far superior advantages over all other hotels in California.

The house being but three stores high, the rooms are easy of accsss, well lighted, and contain all the modern improvements; the staircase and halls are wide, spacious and airy.

The Kitchen and Pantry are being enlarged, and we are certain of being able to give complete satisfaction in the Dining-hall department.

The Office will be under the superintendence of Mr. FRANK J. LAWLOR, late of the St. Nicholas, New York.

S. ALSTROM,
G. S. JOHNSON,
J. M. LAWLOR.

San Francisco, Cal., April, 1863. ap25-tf

TOLL'S HOTEL,

COR. K & SEVENTH ST., SACRAMENTO,

SCHOONMAKER & SMITH, Prop'rs.

This Fire Proof Hotel

HAS BEEN

Newly Furnished Throughout.

And presents superior accomodations to the traveling public.

An Omnibus always in attendasce at the Cars and Boats to convey passengers to and from the Hotel, free of charge.

OPEN ALL NIGHT.

n14-3m

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE,

(FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING)

DENTSCHES CAST ANS,

I street, between Front and Second,

SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER,.....Proprietor

This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms.

Board per week, $4 50; with Lodgings, $5 50
Meals, 37½ cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand.

jan24-3m

E. & C. CRUHLER.

COLUMBUS BREWERY,

Corner of C and 16th streets,

Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Gruhler's Saloon,

Sixth street, between J and K streets.

☞ Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

NEWS DEALERS AND BOOKSELLERS.

READ AND REMEMBER!

THAT I have baoken up the combination of Book Dealers in this city, and now sell our paper covered New Novels at the

Old Rates of 15 and 30 Cents,

Of which I have a large and well assorted stock of the latest Publications, by the Best Autors, just arrived.

JOHN STRATMAN,

Wholesale News Dealer,

Packs and forwards all the Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Magazines, etc., to all parts of the country, with great dispatch.

I sell at Prices that defy Competition.

I have special arrangements with all the different Publishers and stationers in the East, and furnish the trade with Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Music, Portraits, Prints, Medals, Melaniotypes, etc. I have unequaled facilities and guarantee dealers the closest attention and accustomed liberality. I say it with pride, that I have country customers who have been dealing with me for the last six years.

Send for my Price List and give me a trial.

JOHN STRATMAN,
N. E. corner Washington & Sansome streets,
ap25-tf *San Francisco.*

NEW LAMP AND COAL OIL STORE.

W. JACKSON,

No. 170 J St., Sacramento.

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

COAL OIL LAMPS AND LAMP STOCK.

DOWNERS' and all the BEST BRANDS

—OF—

Coal; Lard, Sperm & Neatsfoot Oil,

Alchohol, Camphene, Burning Fluid,

WINDOW GLASS, WHITE LEAD, &c.

No. 170 J. STREET,

Jan16-3m Between Sixth and Seventh.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

R. H. MCDONALD. J. C. SPENCER.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

SACRAMENTO, CAL.

WHOLESALE DRUG

IMPORTING HOUSE.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

NEW YORK CITY.

THE INCREASING BUSINESS OF OUR ESTABLISHMENT, together with the wants of the trade, have made it necessary to establish a house in the City of NEW YORK. Our R. H. McDonald is now in that city, and from the facilities for purchasing, shipping, etc., which we now have, we feel confident that we can supply the trade at much lower rates than heretofore.

WE INVITE ATTENTION TO OUR LARGE AND carefully selected stock of superior Drugs and Medicines, Chemicals of all kinds, Solid and Fluid Extracts, Shaker's Herbs, Eclectic Preparations, Patent Medicines, Fancy goods, Trusses and Shoulder braces, Abdominal Supporters, Assayers Materials, Retorts and Crucibles, Druggists Glassware, Brewers Stock, Soda Water Material, Paints and Oils, Kerosine and Coal Oils, Lard and Sperm Oils, Camphene and Burning fluid, Alcohol in tin,

Together with a complete assortment of all articles in the Drug line.

We do not intend to be undersold by any house in California. Orders respectfully solicited and goods forwarded to all parts of the Pacific coast and country.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.
Importing Druggists,
New York. *Sacramento.*



DENTAL IMPORTING HOUSE.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

New York.....Sacramento.

We respectfully invite the attention of the DENTAL Profession to our large and complete assortment of dental goods, the following comprising a part only:

Plain and Pivot Teeth; Gum Teeth, large assort't; Teeth for Vulcanite work, gum and plain, great variety; Jones & White's Gold Foil; Abby & Son's Gold Foil; Watt's Crystal Foil and Sponge Gold; Tin Foil and Platina Plate; Gold Plate and Solder; Dental Chairs and Head-rests; Forceps, a large variety; Files of all kinds; Ivory Handled Pluggers and Scalers; Steele and Wire Handled Pluggers and Scalers; Excavators, Burrs and Drills; Screws, Punches and Hooks; Brushes and Carundum Wheels; Grind Stones and Polish Powders; Lathes; Mouth Mirrors, different patterns.

Dental Cases.

Chevalier's Best, containing a large number of Instruments, Mouth Mirrors, etc., all complete. Price according to size and style—from $75 to $175 each.

Anatomical Preparations.

Consisting of Upper and Lower Maxillaries, carved, exhibiting Nerves on one side and Artery and Vein on the other. Head with carved Jaw, exposing fangs of Teeth, 32 in number.

Vulcanizers, Vulcanite Teeth, Rubber and everything for doing vulcanite work in the latest and most approved styles, together with nearly everything used by Dentists, all of which we shall sell at very low prices, and respectfully solicit Dentists to call and examine and price our goods.

Goods packed with care, and forwarded, by express, or otherwise, to all parts of the Pacific coast.

R. H. McDONALD & Co,
New York.....Sacramento.

Trusses, Supporters, etc.

Gum stockings, shoulder Braces, Abdominal supporters, suspensory Bandages, silk Elastic Bandages for Ladies. A very large assortment of articles in this line, for sale by

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
New York.....Sacramento.

Brewers' Stock.

Fresh Hops, Irish Moss, Burgundy Pitch, Keg Cork, anything in this line of the best quality, and for sale upon reasonable terms.

☞ 20 bales hops just received by express.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Soda Water Material.

Corks, Acids, Essential Oils, Whiting Marble Dust, Soda Twine. Everything in the line. For sale by

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Assayers' Material.

Crucibles, Retorts, Acids, and a general supply of all articles in this line.

Eclectic Medicines.

We are constantly receiving per express, additional supplies from the manufactories.

TILDEN'S SUGAR COATED PILLS, of nearly all the Concentrated Medicines, put up in bottles. For sale by

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
New York.....Sacramento.

PERFUMERY.

We are constantly receiving articles in this line, direct from Foreign and American manufactories. For sale by

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Paints, Oils and Varnishes.

Brushes, Feather Dusters, Zink White, Fire Proof Paint, Linseed Oil. Boiled and Raw. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Coal and Kerosene Oil.

Burning Fluid, Lamp Oil, Neats-foot Oil, Camphene. Knowing the difficulty in procuring a good article, so necessary for brilliant light, we have taken extra pains to import them of the best quality, and can supply our customers with a superior article.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
New York.....Sacramento.

Patent Medicines.

We are Agents for the following known Medicines, and offer them at *REDUCED PRICES*:

Sands' Sarsaparilla, Ayers' Sarsaparilla, Myer's Sarsaparilla and Yellow Dock, Jayne's Expectorant, Jayne's Alterative, Jayne's Hair Tonic, Ayers' Pectoral and Ague cure, Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, Jayne's sanative Pill, Jayne's Ague Pills, Ayers' Pills, Moffat's Pills, Cheeseman's Pills, Tilden's Fluid Extracts, Tilden's sugar coated Pills, Tilden's Pearls of Ether and Chloroform, Moffat's Phœnix Bitters.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

SACRAMENTO.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

NEW YORK.

ag15-tf

BAKER & HAMILTON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Farming Implements & Machines,

J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D,

Sacramento.

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing, machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hose, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW, SEED SOWER AND HARROW.

We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California.

With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine has been very thoroughly tested. It is made very substantial; is not liable to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Sower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the same amount of land.

We are desirous of having these plows generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade.

...ALSO...

Field, Grass, Herb, Flower AND GARDEN SEEDS

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order.

nov22-3m

IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL

GREAT INDUCEMENTS TO EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit.

All improvements put on the land by cultivators or rentors, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of $3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose.

When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.

For further particulars, apply on the premises to JEROME C. DAVIS,
Putah Creek.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. novl-tf

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!!

CALIFORNIA MARBLE.

HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line Cheaper than the Cheapes..

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,

K street, between 5th and 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

A. AITKIN & CO.

☞ Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order. jan24-tf

W. J. PRATHER,



DENTIST.

TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, oscheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most aproved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obsturators inserted.

Office at Woodland, Yolo County.

Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.

Address Woodland Post Office, Yolo Co.

N. B.—All work done will be warranted.

aug24-tf

GEO. W. STEWART,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchant,

AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN

Etc., etc., etc.

No. 45 Front street, between J and K,

SACRAMENTO.

☞ Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild Oats, in quantities to suit buyers.

jan24-3m

SEWING MACHINES

For sale at Raveley's

Cigars and Tobacco,

A Fine assortment for sale at Raveley's.

School Books,

OF every description for sale at Raveley's.